

Department of the Environment, Climate & Communications



NCSC Alert

Critical Vulnerabilities in Apple Mobile & Smart Devices Operating Systems

Friday 2nd August, 2024

STATUS: TLP-CLEAR

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For more information on the Traffic Light Protocol, see <https://www.first.org/tp/>.

Please treat this document in accordance with the TLP assigned.

Description

Published: 2024-07-29T23:15:00

Vendor: Apple

Products: iOS, iPadOS, macOS, watchOS, visionOS, tvOS

CVE IDs:

- CVE-2024-27826 | CVSS3.0 Score¹: n/a | EPSS²: 0.176760000
- CVE-2024-40788 | CVSS3.0 Score n/a | EPSS: 0.176760000

CVE-2024-27826 is a flaw in the kernel that could allow an attacker to execute arbitrary code with kernel privileges. CVE-2024-40788 could allow a local attacker to cause an unexpected system shutdown.

For up to date EPSS score, click here:

- <https://api.first.org/data/v1/epss?cve=CVE-2024-27826>
- <https://api.first.org/data/v1/epss?cve=CVE-2024-40788>

Products Affected

CVE-2024-27862

- iOS prior to version 17.5
- iPadOS prior to version 17.5
- watchOS prior to version 10.5
- visionOS prior to version 1.3
- tvOS prior to version 17.5
- macOS prior to versions
 - Ventura 13.6.8
 - Sonoma 14.5
 - Monterey 12.7.6

CVE-2024-40788

- iOS prior to version 17.6
- iPadOS prior to version 17.6
- watchOS prior to version 10.6
- visionOS prior to version 1.3
- macOS prior to versions
 - Ventura 13.6.8
 - Sonoma 14.6
 - Monterey 12.7.6

¹<https://www.first.org/cvss/v3.0/specification-document>

²https://www.first.org/epss/articles/prob_percentile_bins

Impact

- **CVE-2024-27862**
 - **Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE)**³: An app may be able to execute arbitrary code with kernel privileges
 - **Present in CISA Known Exploited Vulnerability(KEV)**⁴ catalog: NO
 - **Used by Ransomware Operators**: Not Known.
- **CVE-2024-40788**
 - **Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE)** A local attacker may be able to cause unexpected system shutdown A type confusion issue was addressed with improved memory handling.
 - **Present in CISA Known Exploited Vulnerability(KEV) catalog**: NO
 - **Used by Ransomware Operators**: Not Known.

Recommendations

The NCSC strongly advises affected organisations to review the latest release notes and install the relevant updates from Apple.

Additional recommendations and mitigation's for CVE-2024-27826 and CVE-2024-40788 can be found in the respective links below:

- iOS 17.5 and iPadOS 17.5: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214101>
- tvOS 17.5: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214102>
- watchOS 10.5: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214104>
- macOS Sonoma 14.5: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214106>
- iOS 16.7.9 and iPadOS 16.7.9: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214116>
- iOS 17.6 and iPadOS 17.6: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214117>
- macOS Monterey 12.7.6: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214118>
- macOS Sonoma 14.6: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214119>
- macOS Ventura 13.6.8: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214120>
- tvOS 17.6: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214122>
- visionOS 1.3: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214123>
- watchOS 10.6: <https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT214124>

³<https://cwe.mitre.org/>

⁴<https://www.cisa.gov/known-exploited-vulnerabilities-catalog>

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