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National Cyber  
Security Centre

NCSC #2506190094

# NCSC Advisory

## Critical Vulnerability in Veeam Backup and Recovery

CVE-2025-23121

19th, June 2025

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## Description

CVE ID: CVE-2025-23121

**Published:** 2025-06-18

**Vendor:** Veeam

**Product:** Backup and Recovery

**CVSS Score<sup>1</sup>:** 9.9

## Products Affected

Product	Version
Backup and Recovery	12.3.1 <= 12.3.1

## Impact

A vulnerability allowing remote code execution (RCE) on the Backup Server by an authenticated domain user

Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE)<sup>2</sup>: N/A

Known Exploited Vulnerability (KEV) catalog<sup>3</sup>: No

Used by Ransomware Operators: N/A

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<sup>1</sup> <https://www.first.org/cvss/>

<sup>2</sup> <https://cwe.mitre.org>

<sup>3</sup> <https://www.cisa.gov/known-exploited-vulnerabilities-catalog>



## Recommendations

The NCSC strongly recommends installing updates for vulnerable systems with the highest priority, after thorough testing. Affected organisations should review the latest release notes and install the relevant updates from Veeam.

- <https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2025-23121>
- <https://www.cve.org/CVERecord?id=CVE-2025-23121>
- <https://www.veeam.com/kb4743>